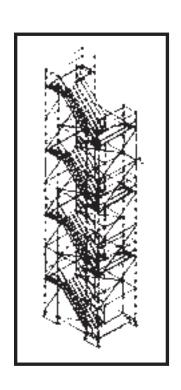
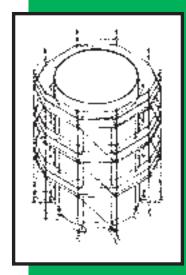


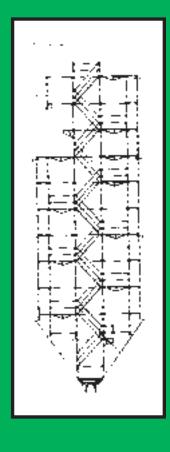
# SAFWAY SYSTEMS™ SCAFFOLD

# TECHNICAL MANUAL

Safway is a registered trademark of Safway Services, Inc. and is used under license by Brand Services.









#### SAFWAY SYSTEMS™ SCAFFOLD TECHNICAL MANUAL

This Technical Manual is subject to periodic revision and updating.

Before designing scaffolding with Safway Systems™ scaffold components, contact the Safway Customer Service Department at 800-558-4772 to be sure you are using the most recent revision of this manual.

# **A** WARNING

The **Safway Systems™ Scaffold Technical Manual** is intended for use by experienced scaffold engineers. Use by unqualified persons may result in DEATH, SERIOUS PERSONAL INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.

Loading information contained in this Technical Manual is based upon the load-carrying capacity of the individual components. The total loads (component weight, plank weight, live load, material load, wind load, etc.) to be imposed on the scaffold assembly must be considered. All loads on individual members are transmitted to other members and ultimately to the ground. Compensation for these cumulative vertical and horizontal loads must be provided.

# **A** WARNING

FALL ARREST equipment attached to scaffold MAY NOT prevent serious INJURY or DEATH if a fall occurs.

# **A** WARNING

SERIOUS INJURY or DEATH can result from YOUR FAILURE to familiarize yourself, and comply with ALL applicable safety requirements of federal, state and local regulations and the Safway Systems™ Scaffold SAFETY GUIDELINES before erecting, using or dismantling this scaffold.

Safway Systems™ Scaffold is protected by U.S. Patents #4,445,307 / #4,586,842 / #4,815,563.

THIS MANUAL IS NOT TO BE REPRODUCED IN PART OR IN WHOLE.

## **Table of Contents** DESCRIPTION **PAGE** CHAPTER A / COMPONENT IDENTIFICATION **Posts** SCREW JACKS / U-HEADS **CASTERS** TIE COMPONENTS **BEARERS / RUNNERS** TRUSS BEARERS **DIAGONALS BRACKETS & ACCESSORIES** PLANKS & ACCESSORIES

#### Table of Contents

Table of Contents	
DESCRIPTION	PAGE
CHAPTER A / COMPONENT IDENTIFICATION	
STAIRS	
Stair Units (STR)	A-15
Stair Filler (SSF)	A-15
Access	
Access Ladder Unit (SAU3 / SAU6)	A-15
Access Ladder Bracket (SAUB)	A-15
Access Gate (SAG)	A-16
Access Gate Hinge (SAGH)	A-16
Access Gate Post (SAGP)	A-16
Access Gate Unit (SAGSU)	A-16
BOILER FOUNDING SYSTEM	
Base Beam Steel (SBB6)	A-17
Base Beam Aluminum (SBBA8)	A-17
Throat Header (STH4)	A-17
Support Frame (SBF)	A-18
Support Frame Starter (SFS)	A-18
Saddle Brace (SSB10)	A-18
Adjustable Support Bracket (SASB2)	A-19
Suspended	
Suspended Adjustable Post (SSAP)	A-20
External Guard Rail Post (SEGP)	A-20
Adjustable Beam Clamp (BCA)	A-20
Tools / Miscellaneous	
Hoist Arm (SHA)	A-21
Pry Bar Hammer (SPBH)	A-21
Horizontal Square Tool (SHST)	A-21
Replacement End Connector Assembly (SSECA)	A-22
Storage Rack Bin (SRB)	A-22

# **Table of Contents**

## DESCRIPTION **PAGE** CHAPTER B / COMPONENT ALLOWABLE LOADS **VERTICAL POST & CONNECTOR COMPONENTS** Vertical Post Coupling (SCP) ......B-1 SCREW JACKS Swivel Screw Jack (SSJ) ......B-2 **C**ASTERS Caster Adapter (SCA) ......B-3 Adjustable Caster Adapter (SACA) ......B-3 BEARERS / RUNNERS Horizontal Runners (SHR) ......B-5 TRUSS BEARERS **STAIRS** Stair Units (STR) ......B-7 **BRACKETS** Knee Out Bracket (SKO) ......B-8 **PLANKS** Steel Plank (SSP / SSPH / FSPH) ......B-9 **MISCELLANEOUS**

## 

## 

SCAFFOLD GUARDRAIL INSTALLATION

**M**ISCELLANEOUS

# **Table of Contents DESCRIPTION PAGE** CHAPTER D / TIEING & BRACING FREE STANDING SCAFFOLD SCAFFOLD TOWER Single bay ......D-2 CIRCULAR SCAFFOLD ROLLING SCAFFOLD SCAFFOLDS WITH KNEE-OUT BRACKETS

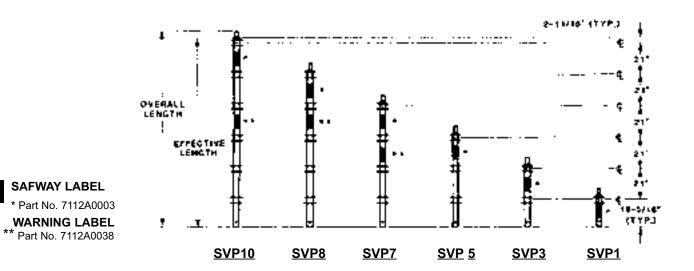


# **CHAPTER A**

# Component Identification

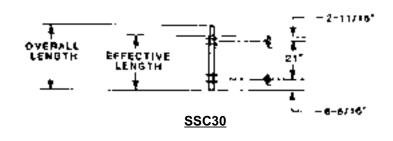
This chapter contains Safway Systems™ Scaffold Component Illustrations, dimensions and weights to be used for visual part recognition and dimensional identification. The noted weights may be used for shipping weight and/or total scaffold weight calculations.





Safway Systems™ Vertical Post (SVP)								
Part Number	SVP10	SVP8	SVP7	SVP5	SVP3	SVP1		
Effective Length	10¢ - 6†	8¢ - 9†	<b>7</b> ¢	5¢ - 3†	3¢ - 6†	1¢ - 9†		
Overall Length	11¢	9¢ - 3†	7¢ - 6†	5¢ - 9†	<b>4</b> ¢	2¢ - 3†		
Weight	35.8 lb.	30.2 lb.	24.6 lb.	18.8 lb.	13.2 lb.	7.5 lb.		

Safway Systems™ Starter Collar (SSC30)					
	(3330)				
Part Number	SSC30				
Effective Length	2¢ - 6†				
Overall Length	3¢				
Weight	10.7 lb.				

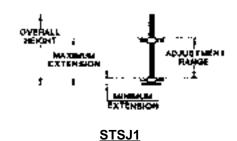


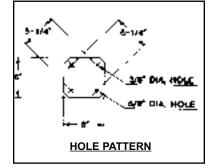


# Safway Systems™ **Tubular Screw Jack** (STSJ1)

Part Number	STSJ1
Maximum Extension	14†
Minimum Extension	2†
Adjustment Range	12†
Overall Height	21†
Weight	8.0 lb.

Not for use with casters.

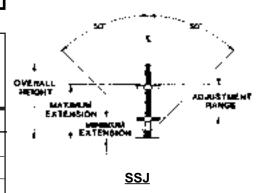


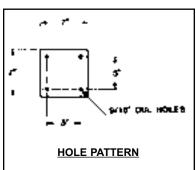


## Safway Systems™ **Swivel Screw Jack** (SSJ)

Part Number	SSJ
Maximum Extension	18-13/16†
Minimum Extension	6-5/16†
Adjustment Range	12-1/2†
Overall Height	24-1/2†
Weight Painted	15.4 lb.

Not for use with casters.

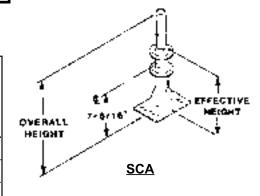


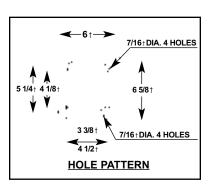


# Safway Systems™ Caster Adapter (SCA)

Part Number	SCA
Effective Height	10†
Overall Height	16†
Weight	9.6 lb.

For use with 8† and 12† diameter Safway Systems™ casters only.

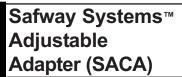




(Manufactured after to 11/97)

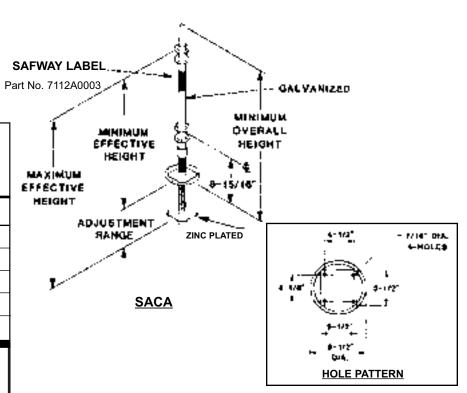
NOTE: C Denotes center line of horizontal member





Part Number	SACA
Min. Overall Height	38-5/8"
Max. Effective Height	45"
Min. Effective Height	32-5/8"
Adjustment Range	12-3/8"
Weight	27.8 lb.

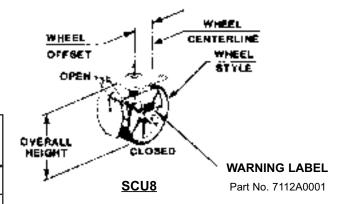
Not for use with 12†diameter casters. May be used with 8†diameter Safway Systems™ casters only.

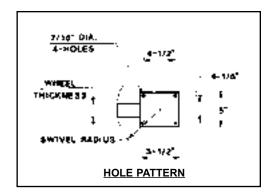


# Safway Systems™ 8 †Diameter Casters (SCU / SCS)

Part Number	SCU8	SCS8
Wheel Style	Urethane	Steel
Wheel Offset	2†	2†
Overall Height	9-1/2†	9-1/2†
Wheel Thickness	2†	2†
Swivel Radius	6†	6†
Weight	10.8 lb.	15.4 lb.

NOTE:  $3/8 \uparrow$ - 16NC bolts X 1-1/2  $\uparrow$  Ig., lockwashers and hex nuts are provided with each caster.







Safway Systems™ 12† Diameter Casters (SCU / SCS)					
Part Number	SCU12	SCS12			
Wheel Style	Urethane	Steel			
Wheel Offset	2-7/8†	2-7/8†			
Overall Height	14-1/2†	14-1/2†			

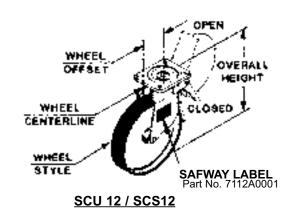
 Overall Height
 14-1/2†
 14-1/2†

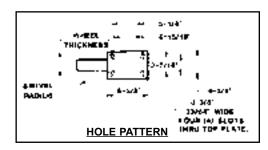
 Wheel Thickness
 2-7/8†
 2-5/8†

 Swivel Radius
 8-7/8†
 8-7/8†

 Weight
 25.2 lb.
 36.7 lb.

NOTE: 1/2†- 13NC bolts X 1-1/2† lg., lockwashers and hex nuts are provided with each caster.

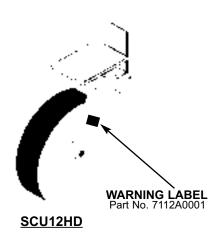




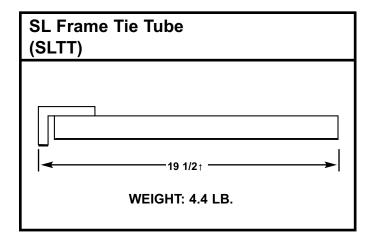
# Safway Systems™ 12†Heavy Duty Diameter Caster (SCU12HD)

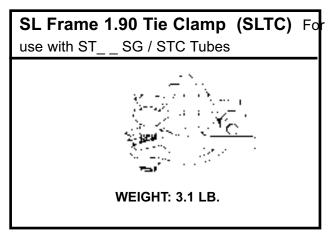
Part Number	SCU12HD
Wheel Style	Urethane
Wheel Offset	2-7/8†
Overall Height	15-1/2†
Wheel Thickness	<b>3</b> †
Swivel Radius	10-5/16†
Weight	26.5 lb.

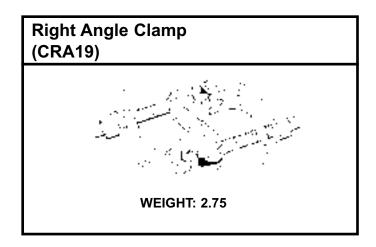
NOTE:  $1/2 \uparrow$ - 13NC bolts X 1-1/2  $\uparrow$  Ig., lockwashers and hex nuts are provided with each caster.

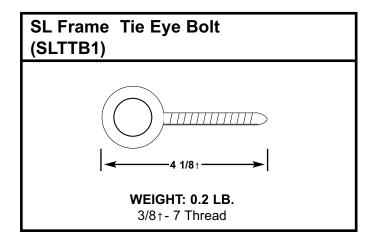


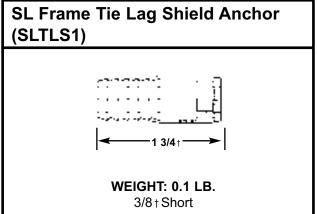




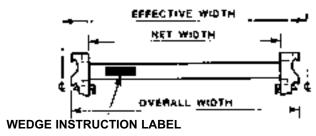








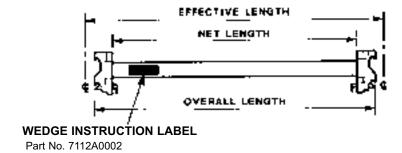




Part No. 7112A0002

#### <u>SBR</u>

Safway Systems™ Bearer / Runner (SBR)								
Part Number	SBR2	SBR33	SBR3	SBR42	SBR45	SBR4	SBR54	SBR5
Effective Width	<b>2</b> ¢	2¢ - 9†	3¢	3¢ - 6†	3¢ - 9†	<b>4</b> ¢	4¢ - 6†	5¢
Net Width	16 - 3/8†	25 - 3/8†	28 - 3/8†	34 - 3/8†	37 - 3/8†	40 - 3/8†	46 - 3/8†	52 - 3/8†
Overall Width	1¢ - 9-	2¢ - 6-	2¢ - 9-	3¢ - 3-	3¢ - 6-	3¢ - 9-	4¢ - 3-	4¢ - 9-
Weight	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†



**SHR** 

Safway Systems™ Horizontal Runner (SHR)								
Part Number	SHR6	SHR7	SHR8	SHR9	SHR10			
Effective Length	6¢	<b>7</b> ¢	8¢	9¢	10¢			
Net Length	64 - 3/8†	76 - 3/8†	88 - 3/8†	100 - 3/8†	112 - 3/8†			
Overall Length	5¢ - 9-	6¢ - 9-	7¢ - 9-	8¢ - 3-	9¢ - 9-			
Weight	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†			





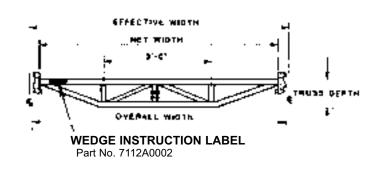
Safway Systems™ Truss Bearer (STB6 / STB7)			
Part Number	STB6	STB7	
Effective Width	<b>6</b> ¢	<b>7</b> ¢	
Net Width	64 - 3/8†	76 - 3/8†	
Truss Depth	10†	10†	
Overall Width	5¢ - 9-3/4†	6¢ - 9-3/4†	
Weight	23.5 lb.	27 lb .	

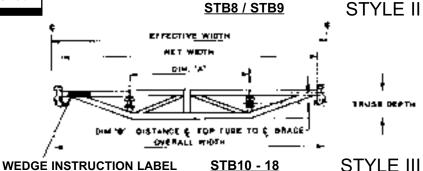
TRUSS GEPTH
WEDGE INSTRUCTION LABEL Part No. 7112A0002

<u>STB6 / STB7</u>

STYLE I

Safway Systems™ Truss Bearer (STB8 / STB9)			
Part Number	STB8	STB9	
Effective Width	<b>8</b> ¢	9¢	
Net Width	88 - 3/8†	100 - 3/8†	
Truss Depth	12†	14†	
Overall Width	7¢ - 9-3/4†	8¢ - 9-3/4†	
Weight	42.4 lb.	47.9 lb.	

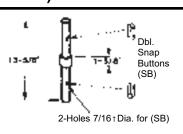




Part No. 7112A0002

STYLE III

# Safway Systems™ **Truss Bearer Coupler** (STBC)



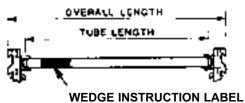
For use with style III Horizontal

Truss Bearer only.

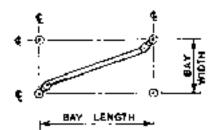
Safway Systems™ Horizontal Truss Bearer (STB)					
Part Number	STB10	STB12	STB14	STB16	STB18
Effective Width	10¢	12¢	<b>14</b> ¢	16¢	18¢
Net Width	112 - 3/8†	136 - 3/8†	160 - 3/8†	184 - 3/8†	208 - 3/8†
Truss Depth	14†	16†	16†	18†	18†
Dimension "A"	<b>4</b> ¢	6¢	6¢	8¢ - 6†	8¢ - 6†
Dimension "B"	5 - 7/8†	7 - 7/8†	7 - 7/8†	7 - 7/8†	7 - 7/8†
Overall Width	9¢ - 9-3/4†	11¢ - 9-3/4†	13¢ - 9-	15¢ - 9-	17¢ - 9-
Weight	58.2 lb.	70.2 lb.	3/4†	3/4†	3/4†

NOTE: **C** Denotes center line of vertical posts





Part No. 7112A0002

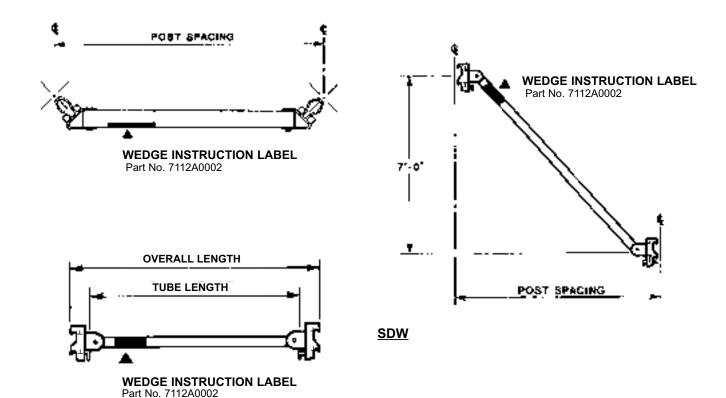


<u>SHD</u>

Safway	Systems™	Horizont	tal Diagon	al (SHD)
Part	Bay Width x	Tube	Overall	Weight
Number	Bay Length	Length	Length	
SHD33	3¢ - 3¢	41-25/32"	48-25/32"	11.4 lb.
SHD37	3¢ - 7¢	83-1/8"	90-1/8"	17.2 lb.
SHD38	3¢ - 8¢	94-15/32"	101-15/32"	18.8 lb.
SHD39	3¢ - 9¢	105-15/16"	112-15/16"	20.4 lb.
SHD310	3¢ - 10¢	117-17/32"	124-17/32"	22.1lb.
SHD425	42†-5¢	64-5/16"	71-5/16"	14.6 lb.
SHD427	42†-7¢	85-13/32"	92-13/32"	17.6 lb.
SHD428	42†-8¢	96-15/32"	103-15/32"	19.8 lb.
SHD457	45†-7¢	86-11/16"	93-11/16"	17.7 lb.
SHD459	45†-9¢	108-34"	115-34"	20.8 lb.
SHD4510	45†- 10¢	120-1/16"	127-1/16"	22.4 lb.
SHD45	4¢ - 5¢	67-25/32"	74-25/32"	15.1 lb.
SHD47	4¢ - 7¢	88-1/32"	95-1/32"	17.9 lb.
SHD547	54†-7¢	91"	98"	18.3 lb.
SHD549	54†-9¢	112-7/32"	119-7/32"	21.3 lb.
SHD5410	54†- 10¢	123-7/32"	130-7/32"	22.9 lb.
SHD55	5¢ - 5¢	75-23/32"	82-23/32"	16.2 lb.
SHD57	5¢ - 7¢	94-1/4"	101-1/4"	18.8 lb.
SHD58	5¢ - 8¢	104-3/8"	111-3/8"	20.2 lb.
SHD59	5¢ - 9¢	114-7/8"	121-7/8"	21.7 lb.
SHD510	5¢ - 10¢	125-5/8"	132-5/8"	23.2 lb.
SHD77	7¢ - 7¢	109-21/32"	116-21/32"	20.5 lb.
SHD79	7¢ - 9¢	127-25/32"	134-25/32"	23.5 lb.
SHD710	7¢ - 10¢	137-17/32"	144-17/32"	24.3 lb.
SHD99	9¢ - 9¢	143-5/8"	150-5/8"	25.0 lb.
SHD910	9¢ - 10¢	152-11/32"	159-11/32"	26.2 lb.
SHD1010	10¢ - 10¢	160-9/16"	167-9/16"	27.2 lb.

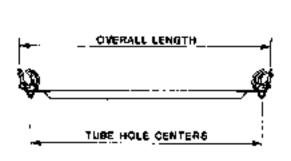
NOTE: **Q** Denotes center line of vertical posts. Other horizontal diagonals are available on request.

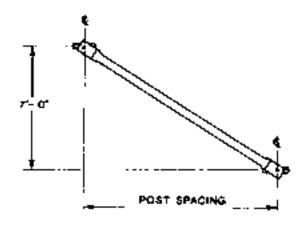




Safway S	Systems™	Vertical	Diagonal	(SDW)
Part Number	Post Spacing	Tube Length	Overall Length	Weight
SDW3	<b>3</b> ¢	7¢ - 5-11/16†	8¢ - 5/16†	18.4 lb.
SDW42	3¢ - 6†	7¢ - 7-	8¢ - 2-11/32†	18.6 lb.
SDW45	3¢ - 9†	23/32†	8¢ - 3-15/32†	18.7 lb.
SDW4	<b>4</b> ¢	7¢ - 8-	8¢ - 4-11/16†	18.9 lb.
SDW54	<b>4</b> ¢ - 6†	27/32†	8¢ -7- 3/8†	19.3 lb.
SDW5	5	7¢ - 10-	8¢ - 10-11/32†	19.7 lb.
SDW6	6¢	1/16†	9¢ - 5-1/16†	20.6 lb.
SDW7	<b>7</b> ¢	8¢ - 3/4†	10¢ - 21/32†	21.6 lb.
SDW8	8¢	8¢ - 3-	10¢ - 8-31/32†	26.2 lb.
SDW9	9¢	23/32†	11¢ - 5-7/8†	27.6 lb.
SDW10	10¢	8¢ - 10-	12¢ - 3-7/32†	29.2 lb.







<u>SDC</u>

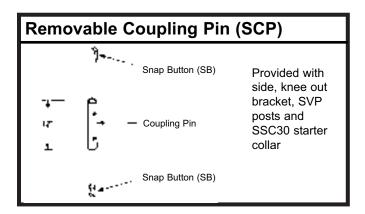
Safway S	Safway Systems™ Vertical Diagonal (SDC)				
Part Number	Post Spacing	Tube Hole Centers	Overall Length	Weight	
SDC3	<b>3</b> ¢	7¢ - 7-3/8†	7¢ - 11-3/8†	16.4 lb.	
SDC42	3¢ - 6†	7¢ - 9-29/32†	8¢ - 1-15/16†	16.8 lb.	
SDC45	3¢ - 9†	7¢ - 11-9/32†	8¢ - 3-15/16†	17.0 lb.	
SDC4	<b>4</b> ¢	8¢ - 3/4†	8¢ - 4-3/4†	17.2 lb.	
SDC54	4¢ - 6†	8¢ - 3-7/8†	8¢ -7- 78†	17.6 lb.	
SDC5	5	8¢ - 7-7/32†	8¢ - 11-1/4†	18.1 lb.	
SDC6	6¢	9¢ - 2-5/8†	9¢ - 6-5/8†	19.1 lb.	
SDC7	<b>7</b> ¢	9¢ - 10-25/32†	10¢ - 2-13/16†	20.2 lb.	
SDC8	<b>8</b> ¢	10¢ - 7-9/16†	10¢ - 11-9/16†	21.5 lb.	
SDC9	9¢	11¢ - 4-13/16†	11¢ - 8-13/16†	22.2 lb.	
SDC10	10¢	12¢ - 2-15/32†	12¢ - 6-1/2†	24.1 lb.	



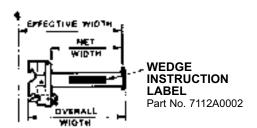
Safway Systems™ Plank Bracket (SBK)				
Part Number	SBK06	SBK1		
Effective Width	5-1/2†	14-1/2†		
Net Width	1-5/8†	10-5/8†		
Overall Width 4-1/2† 13-1/2†				
Weight	2.5 lb.	3.7 lb.		

Safway Systems™ Side Bracket (SBK)				
Part Number	SBK2	SBK33	SBK3	
Effective Width	2¢	2¢ - 9†	<b>3</b> ¢	
Net Width	19 -1/4†	28 - 1/4†	31 - 1/4†	
Overall Width	24 -15/16†	33 - 15/16†	36 - 15/16†	
Overall Height	2¢ - 3-1/2†	2¢ - 3-1/2†	2¢ - 3-1/2†	
Weight	19.1 lb.	21.2 lb.	21.8 lb.	

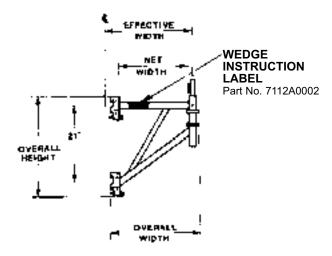
Safway Systems™ Knee Out Bracket (SKO)			
Part Number	SKO3	SKO45	
Effective Width	3¢	3¢ - 9†	
Net Width	31-1/4†	40-1/4†	
Overall Width	36-15/16†	45-15/16†	
Overall Height 7¢ - 6-1/2† 7¢ - 6-1/2			
Weight	42.6 lb.	46.2 lb.	



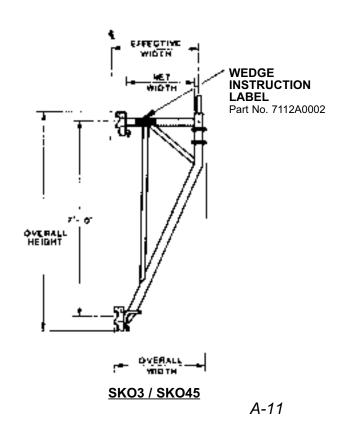
NOTE: f L Denotes center line of vertical post



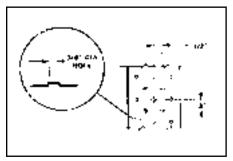
#### SBKO6 / SBK1



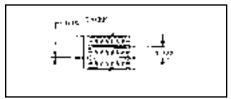
**SBK2 / SBK33 / SBK3** 





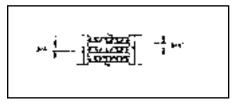


**PERFORATED PLANK** 



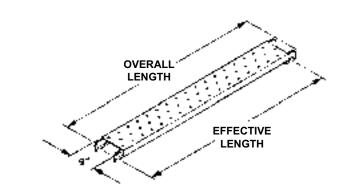
**CLOSED SLOT PLANK** 

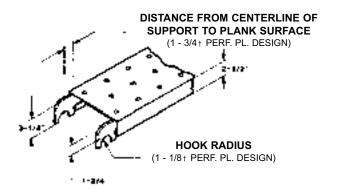
(Manufactured prior to 4/85)



**OPEN SLOT PLANK** 

(Manufactured prior to 4/85)





<u>SSP</u>

Safway Systems™ Steel Plank (SSP) 6+& 9+Galvanized					
6†Part Number	9†Part Number	Effective Length	Overall Length	Perforated Plank Weight	Slot Plank Weight
SSP62	SSP2	<b>2</b> ¢	2¢ - 3†	10.9 lb.	N/A
SSP63	SSP3	<b>3</b> ¢	3¢ - 3†	15.1 lb.	14 lb.
SSP642	SSP42	3¢ - 6†	3¢ - 9†	17.2 lb.	16 lb.
SSP645	SSP45	3¢ - 9†	<b>4</b> ¢	18.3 lb.	17 lb.
SSP64	SSP4	<b>4</b> ¢	4¢ - 3†	19.3 lb.	18 lb.
SSP654	SSP54	4¢ - 6†	4¢ - 9†	21.4 lb.	20 lb.
SSP65	SSP5	5	5¢ - 3†	23.5 lb.	22 lb.
SSP66	SSP6	6¢	6¢ - 3†	27.7 lb.	26 lb.
SSP67	SSP7	<b>7</b> ¢	7¢ - 3†	31.9 lb.	30 lb.
SSP68	SSP8	8¢	8¢ - 3†	36.1 lb.	34 lb.
SSP69	SSP9	9¢	9¢ - 3†	40.2 lb.	38 lb.
SSP610	SSP10	10¢	10¢ - 3†	44.4 lb.	42 lb.

NOTE: 6† wide planks are not shown in above illustration but are available on request. Part numbers are listed on chart. Weights shown are for 9† wide plank.

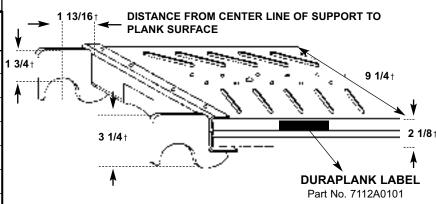


SSPH10

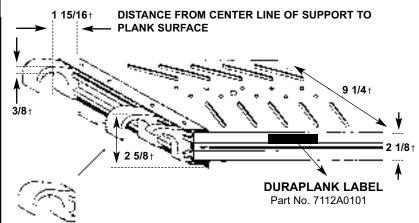
#### High Hook Duraplank™ (SSPH) High Hook Effective Weight Part Number Length SSPH2 2¢ 11.6 lb. SSPH3 3¢ 14.7 lb. SSPH42 3¢ - 6† 16.3 lb. SSPH45 3¢ - 9† 17.1 lb. SSPH4 **4**¢ 17.8 lb. SSPH54 4¢ - 6t 19.4 lb. 5 SSPH5 20.9 lb. SSPH6 24.1 lb. 6¢ SSPH7 **7**¢ 27.2 lb. SSPH8 8¢ 30.3 lb. SSPH9 9¢ 33.4 lb.

10¢

36.5 lb.



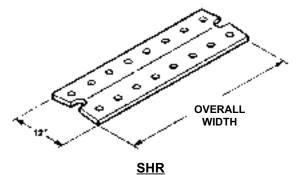
Low Hook Duraplank™ (FSPH)				
High Hook Part Number	Effective Length	Weight		
FSPH2	<b>2</b> ¢	13.6 lb.		
FSPH3	<b>3</b> ¢	16.1 lb.		
FSPH42	3¢ - 6†	17.3 lb.		
FSPH45	3¢ - 9†	17.9 lb.		
FSPH4	<b>4</b> ¢	18.5 lb.		
FSPH54	4¢ - 6†	19.7 lb.		
FSPH5	5	20.9 lb.		
FSPH6	6¢	23.4 lb.		
FSPH7	<b>7</b> ¢	25.8 lb.		
FSPH8	<b>8</b> ¢	28.3 lb.		
FSPH9	9¢	30.7 lb.		
FSPH10	10¢	33.2 lb.		



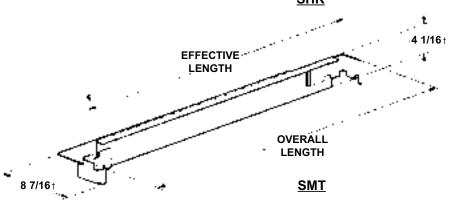


Safway Systems™ Plank Filler (SPF)				
Part Number	SPF18	SPF2	SPF3	SPF45
Overall Width	17 - 3/4†	23 - 3/4†	35 - 3/4†	44 - 3/4†
Weight	7.6 lb.	10 lb.	14.9 lb.	18.4 lb.

NOTE: SPF18 is notched one end only.



Safway Systems™ Toeboard Clip (SSPC)



Safway Systems™ Metal Toeboards (SMT)			
Part Number	Effective Length	Overall Length	Weight
SMT2	<b>2</b> ¢	2¢ - 2-9/16†	7.2 lb.
SMT33	2¢ - 9†	2¢ - 11-9/16†	9.2 lb.
SMT3	<b>3</b> ¢	3¢ - 2-9/16†	10 lb.
SMT42	3¢ -6†	3¢ - 8-9/16†	11.4 lb.
SMT45	3¢ - 9†	3¢ - 11-9/16†	12.1 lb.
SMT4	<b>4</b> ¢	4¢ - 2-9/16†	12.9 lb.
SMT54	<b>4</b> ¢ - 6†	4¢ - 8-9/16†	14.3 lb.
SMT5	5¢	5¢ - 2-9/16†	15.7 lb.
SMT6	6¢	6¢ - 2-9/16†	18.6 lb.
SMT7	<b>7</b> ¢	7¢ - 2-9/16†	21.5 lb.
SMT8	8¢	8¢ - 2-9/16†	24.3 lb.
SMT9	9¢	9¢ - 2-9/16†	27.2 lb.
SMT10	10¢	10¢ - 2-9/16†	30 lb.

 SMT8
 8¢
 8¢ - 2-9/16†
 24.3 lb.

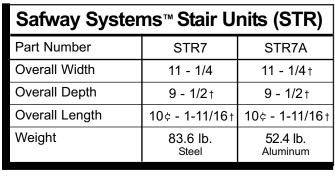
 SMT9
 9¢ - 2-9/16†
 27.2 lb.

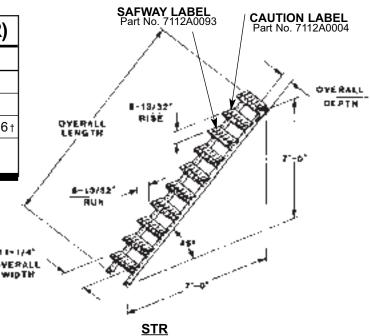
 SMT10
 10¢ - 2-9/16†
 30 lb.

 Toeboard clip (SSPC) is needed when steel plank (SSP OR SSPH) is used as toeboard. Weight: 0.2 lb.

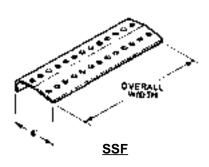
NOTE: f L Denotes center line of vertical post

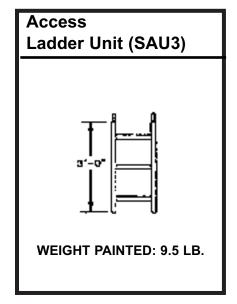


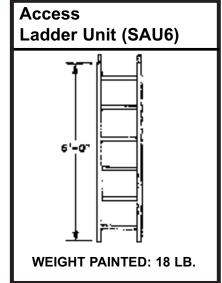


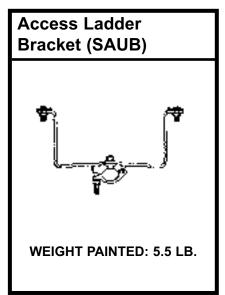


Safway Systems™ Stair Filler (SSF)			
Part Number	SSF3	SSF42	SSF54
Overall Width	2¢ - 8-3/4†	3¢ - 2-3/4†	4¢ - 2-3/4†
Weight	10.3 lb.	10.3 lb.	13.2 lb .



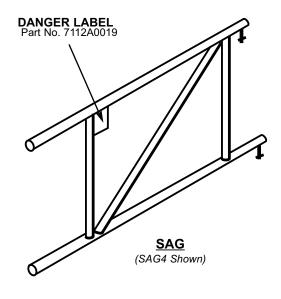


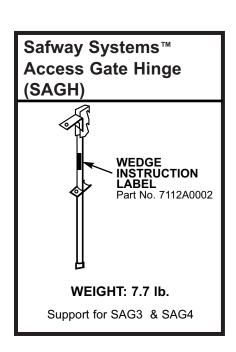


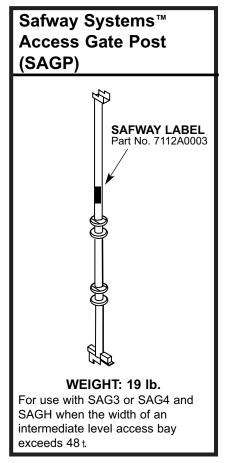


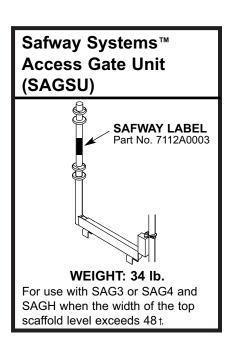


Safway Systems™ Access Gate (SAG)		
Part Number	SAG3	SAG4
Overall Width	33† - 36†	42†- 48†
Weight Painted	8.7 lb.	12.7 lb.











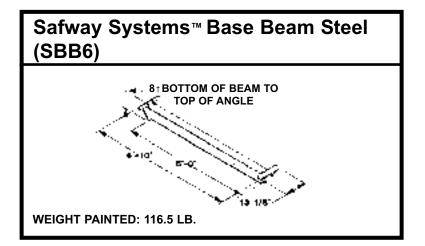
#### NOTES:

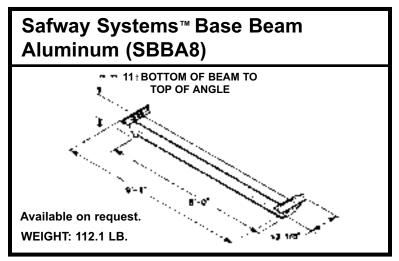
Ends of base beams and throat headers are tapered to fit 55 degree sloped boiler walls.

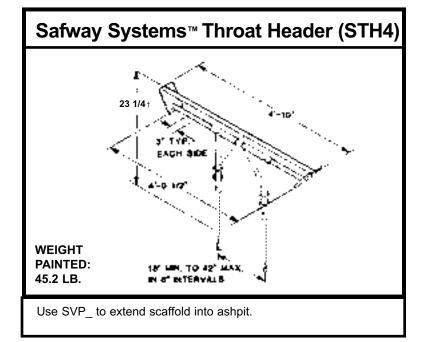
Base beams and throat headers are sized by their least length dimension, (under side of support plates).

Base beams and throat headers with other angles are available on request.

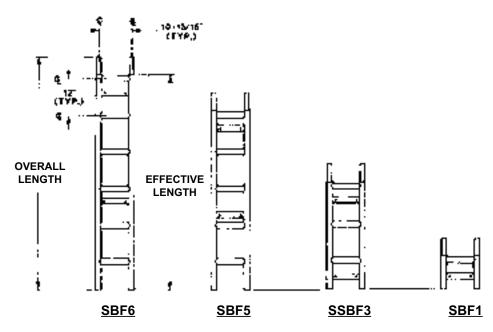
C Denotes center line of posts.



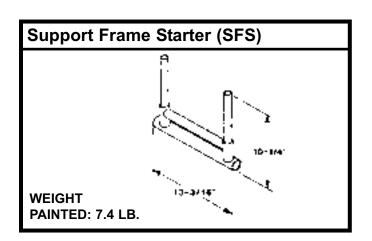


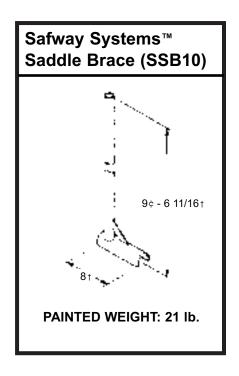




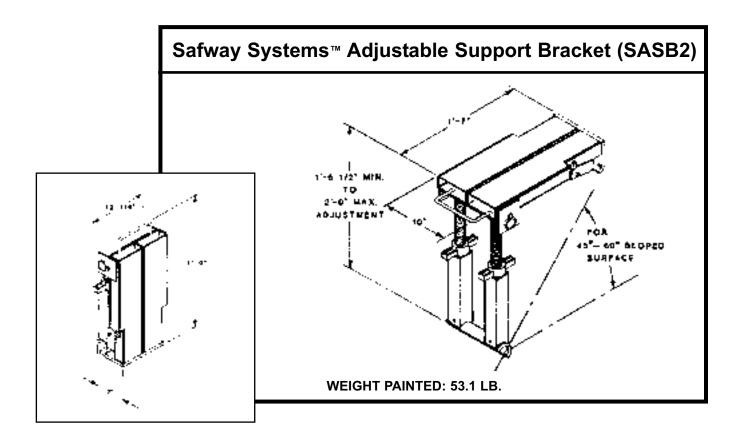


Safway Systems™ Support Frame (SBF)				
Part Number	SBF1	SBF3	SBF5	SBF6
Effective Length	1¢ - 1/8†	3¢	<b>5</b> ¢	6¢
Overall Length	1¢ - 6-1/8†	3¢ - 6†	5¢ - 6†	6¢ - 6†
Weight Painted	12.2 lb.	26.2 lb.	37.8 lb.	43.5 lb.

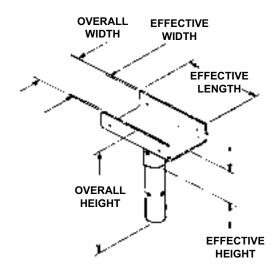




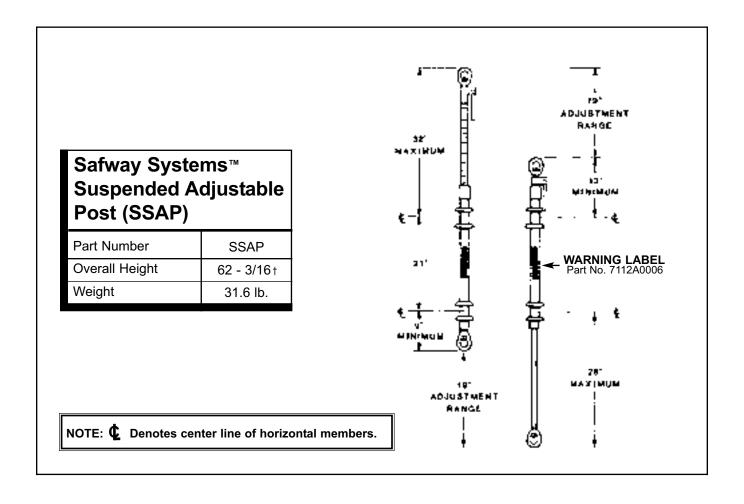


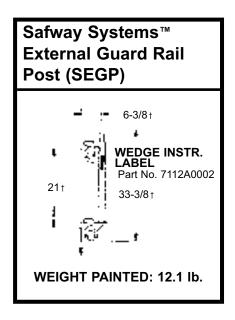


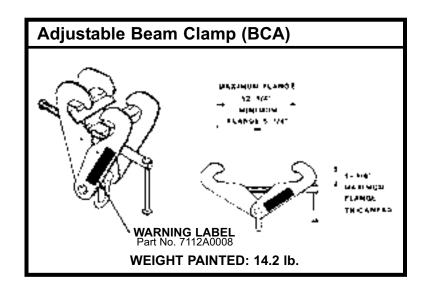
Safway Systems™ U-Head (SSH8)	
Part Number	SSH8
Effective Width	4†
Overall Width	4 - 3/4†
Effective Length	8†
Effective Height	3 - 3/16†
Overall Height	10 - 15/16†
Weight Painted	5.4 lb.







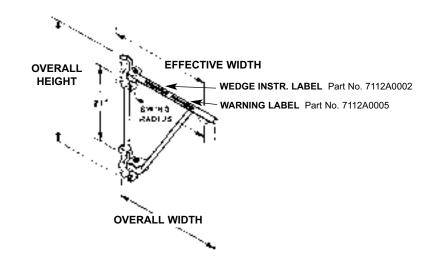


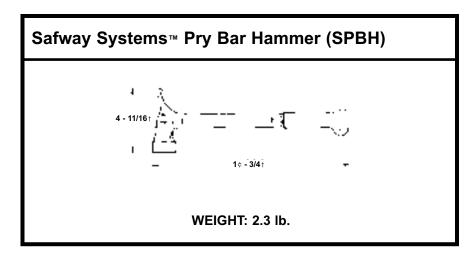


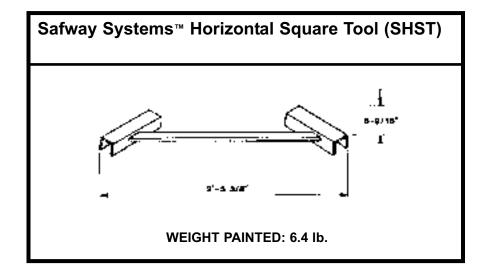
NOTE: **Q** Denotes center line of vertical posts.



Safway Systems™ Hoist Arm (SHA)	
Part Number	SHA
Effective Width	24 - 5/16†
Overall Width	26 - 9/16†
Swing Radius	19†
Overall Height	2 - 3/12†
Weight	13.8 lb.



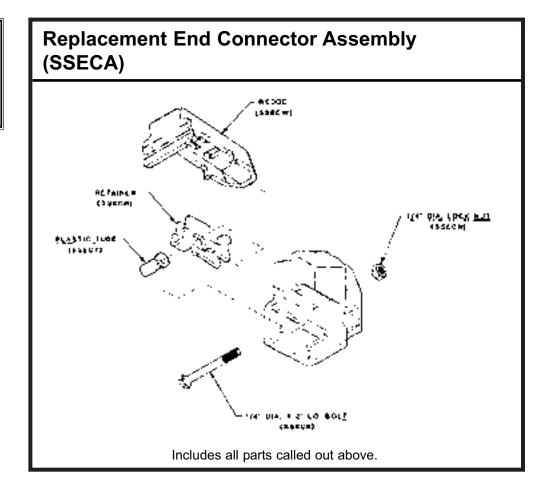


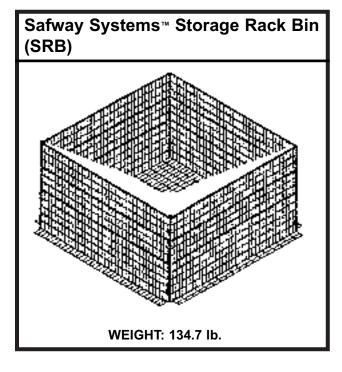


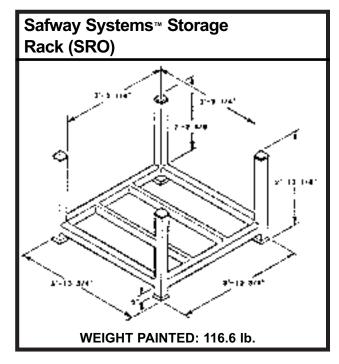


NOTES:

See ORN 213 for assembly instructions









REPLACE **COMPONENT LABELS** IF THEY ARE WORN, **DEFACED OR ARE** ILLEGABLE.

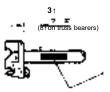
# Safway Systems™ Labels

If replacement labels are needed, contact your SAFWAY dealer or manager.

Customer Service, Safway Steel Products, P.O. Box 1991, Milwaukee, WI 53201 800-558-4772

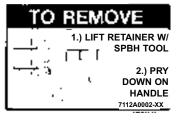
# Wedge Installation / Removal Instruction (Part No. 7112A0002)

Install one label on each Safway Systems™ Scaffold component which has one or more end fittings. Orient so that wedge in label faces same direction as wedge in fitting.



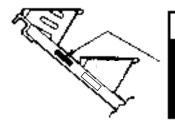
#### SAFWAY SYSTEMS™ SCAFFOLD





### Stair Caution Label (Part No. 7112A0004)

Label located on outer side of one side bar on all stair units.



- Do not entermy tread ending or himpho-

## Safway Label (Part No. 7112A0093)

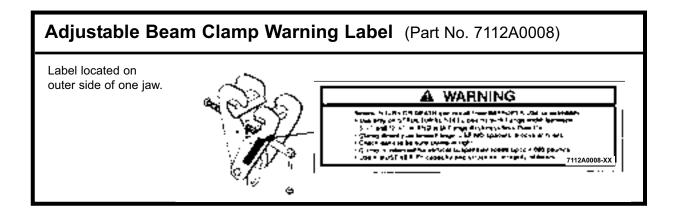
Label located on outer side bar on all stair units.





# Safway Systems™ Labels

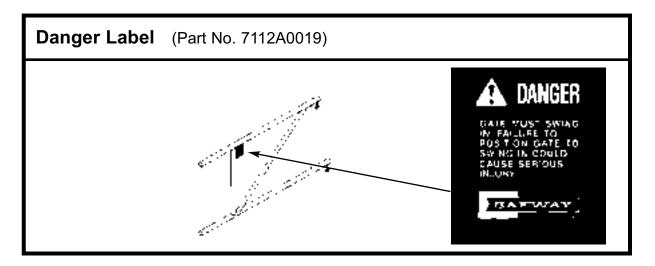
# Caster Warning Label (Part No. 7112A0001) Label located on one side of horn on all Safway Systems™ scaffold casters. WARNING DO NOT RIDE RIDLLING TOWERS 1 color string to Habel label to the string to the str

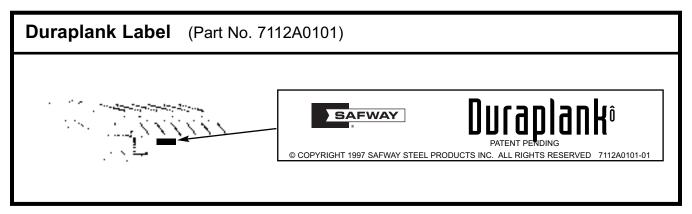


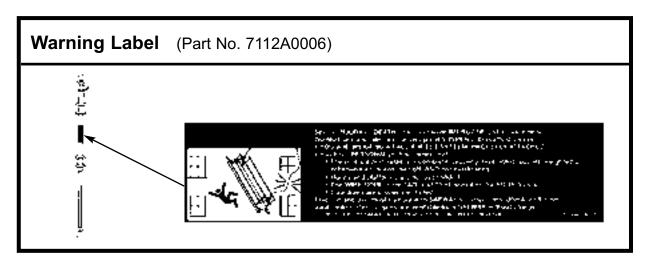




# Safway Systems™ Labels









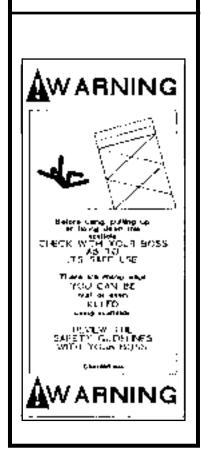
# **Additional Labels**

# Safway Label

(Part No. 7112A0003)

Warning Label SIA/SSFI

(Part No. 7112A0038)







# **CHAPTER B**

# Introduction Component Allowable Loads

This chapter contains illustrations and load ratings for the various Safway Systems™ Scaffold Components. The load ratings are based on the capacity of the individual components only. Refer to chapter D and warnings at front of manual before computing the scaffold loads. Allowable loads specified in this chapter include safety factors required by Federal OSHA.

When designing scaffolds with unique configurations or special loading conditions, consult with Safway engineering or a professional structural engineer familiar with scaffold design prior to design finalization.

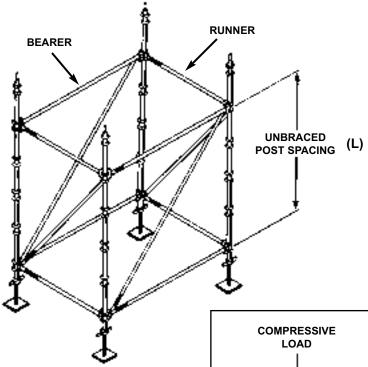


## Safway Systems™ Vertical Post (SVP)

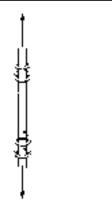
Unbraced Post Length (L)	*Maximum Allowable Compressive Load when rated for scaffold use Lb.
7′	4,000
5' - 3"	5,950
3' - 6"	7,300
1' - 9"	8,100

Vertical diagonal must be installed at same increments as (L)

\*Load is based on vertical diagonals connected to posts at bearer/runner connections.



## Safway Systems™ Vertical Post Coupling (SCP)

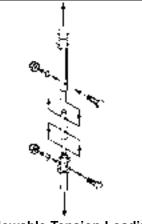


# Allowable Tension Loading 2,000 lb.

Post connection (SVP) components (see exploded view page A-10) are designed to resist nominal tensile loads, such as those created by uplift and/or overturning loads.

**NOTE:** When suspending (hanging) scaffold, the coupling (SCP) must be modified as shown at right.

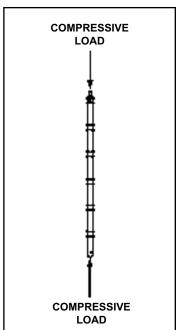
## Safway Systems™ (SCP) Modification (bolted)



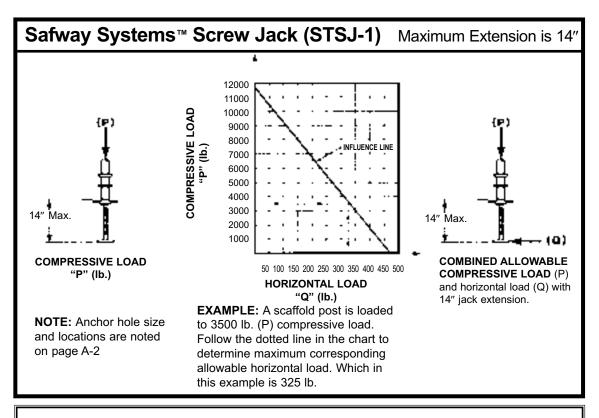
# Allowable Tension Loading 3,500 lb.

If scaffold is suspended, the coupling must be modified as follows:

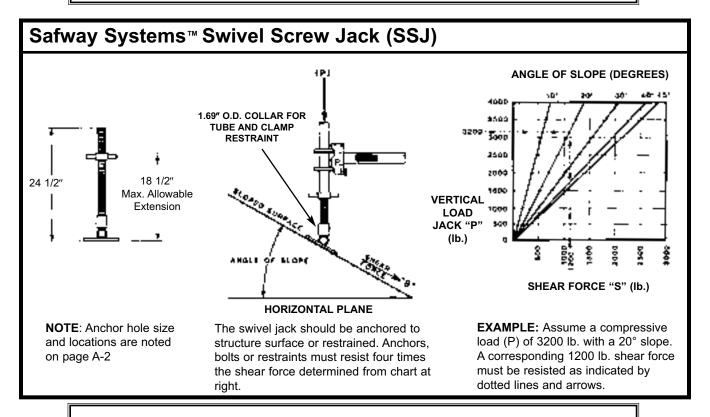
Remove snap buttons supplied with the SVP posts and replace with a 3/8" - 16 NC x 2-1/4" lg. hex. hd. bolt structural grade 5, 3/8" lock washer and a 3/8" - 16 NC hex. hd. nut.







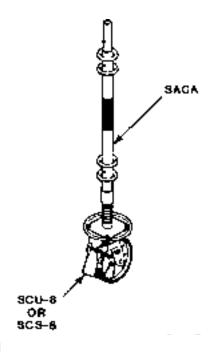
NOTE: Maximum allowable compressive load (P) when rated for scaffold use is: 11,750 lb.



NOTE: Where angle exceeds 45° contact Safway Engineering Department.



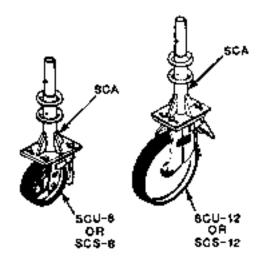
Safway Systems™ Adjustable Caster Adapter (SACA)										
Part Number	SCU8	SCS8								
Wheel Style	Urethane	Steel								
Allowable Rolling	900 lb.	900 lb.								
Load										
For use with 8" diamete casters only.	r									



Safway Systems™ Caster Adapter (SCA)												
Part Number	SCU8	SCS8	SCU12 & SCU12HD	SCS12								
Wheel Style	Urethane	Steel	Urethane	Steel								
Allowable Rolling Load	900 lb.	900 lb.	900 lb.*	900 lb.*								

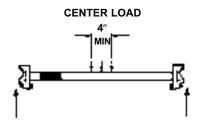
For use with either 8" or 12" diameter casters.

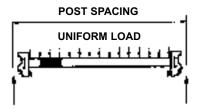
\*NOTE: Allowable caster load is 900 lb. when rolling scaffolds are braced as illustrated on the top of page D-5. However if additional horizontal bracing as illustrated also on the bottom of page D-5 is installed in each bay the allowable load may be increased to 1700 lb. This applies to the SCU12HD and SCS12 style casters only.





Safway S	Runner (S	BR)		
Part	Post	Allowable	Allowable U	niform Load
Number	Spacing	Center Load	lb.	lb./FT.
SBR2	2′	1,350lb.	2,700	1,350
SBR33	2' - 9"	800 lb.	1,675	610
SBR3	3′	725 lb.	1,500	500
SBR42	3' - 6"	725 lb.	1,575	450
SBR45	3' - 9"	550 lb.	1,125	300
SBR4	4′	640 lb.	1,320	330
SBR54	4' - 6"	570 lb.	1,170	260
SBR5	5	500 lb.	1,050	210





CAUTION: Only SBR or STB members must be used to support scaffold platforms .

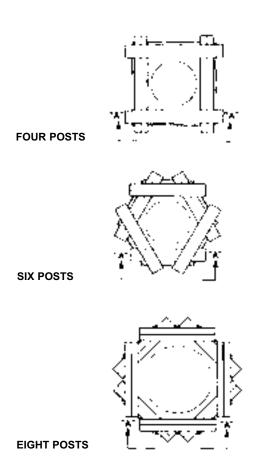
Safwa	Safway Systems™ Bearer (SBR) Maximum Allowable Uniform Load Chart														
Span	Chart		Maximum allowable bearer load in lb. /sq. ft.												
Part	Bearer		(L	.oad val	ves incl	ude live	load an	d all de	ad loads	s, (deck	ing, etc.	))			
Number	Length														
		2′	33"	3′	42"	45"	4′	54"	5′	6′	7′	8′	9′	10′	
SBR2	2′	675	470	450	385	360	335	300	270	225	190	165	150	135	
SBR33	33"	305	220	200	170	160	150	135	120	100	85	75	65	60	
SBR3	3′	250	180	165	140	130	125	110	100	80	70	60	55	50	
SBR42	42"	225	160	150	125	120	110	100	90	75	60	55	50	45	
SBR45	45"	150	105	100	85	80	75	65	60	50	40	35	30	30	
SBR4	4′	165	120	110	90	85	80	70	65	55	45	40	35	30	
SBR54	54"	130	90	85	70	65	65	55	50	40	35	30	25	25	
SBR5	5	105	75	70	65	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	20	

**NOTE:** This chart is based on Safway Systems<sup>™</sup> bearer strength only. The maximum allowable deck load must be determined from either deck material strength, leg load capacity or the chart above, whichever is less.



### Safway Systems™ Single Post Circular Scaffold

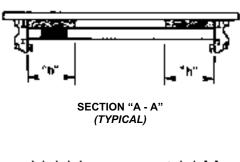
Runners are not designed to support fully decked scaffold platforms or center concentrated loads. Use (SBR) or (STB) members whenever a full deck is required. Platforms may rest on runners if platform area is located close to the posts, does not exceed dimension "h" (shown below) and the allowable load table below.

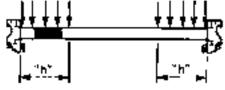


### Safway Systems™ Horizontal Runners (SHR) Single Post Circular Scaffold Allowable Load

No. of Vertical Posts in Tower	4	6	8
Loading Distance (h)	19"	22"	27"
Allowable Uniform Load on Distance (h) (lb.)	585	500	400
Allowable Uniform Load on Distance (h) (lb. / FT.)	370	270	180

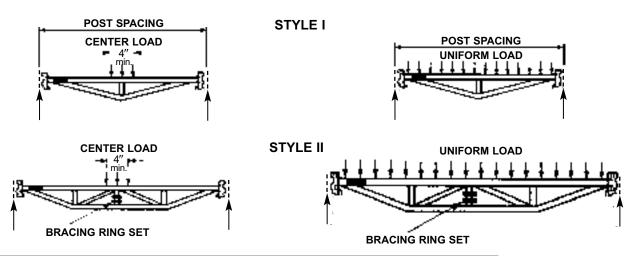
**NOTE**: Dimension "h" is based on two 2" x 10" lumber planks. If wider platforms are required, contact Safway Engineering.





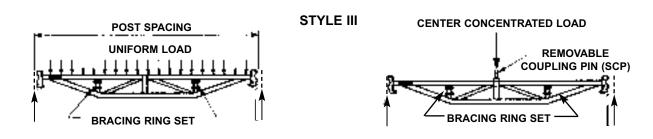
LOADING DIAGRAM FOR SECTION "A - A" (TYPICAL)





Safway S	ystems™	Truss Bearers (STB) Style I and II							
Part	Style	Post	Allowable	Allowable U	niform Load				
Number	Number		Center Load	lb.	lb./ft.				
STB6		6′	1,875 lb.	3750	625				
STB7	I	7′	1,650 lb.	3300	470				
STB8	II	8′	2,200 lb.	4400	550				
STB9	II	9′	2,200 lb.	4400	488				

**NOTE:** Style II Truss Bearer must be braced to adjacent Truss Bearers at center ring set when supporting vertical loads.



Safway S	ystems™	Truss Bearers (STB) Style III						
Part	Post	Allowable Center	Allowable U	niform Load				
Number	Spacing	Concentrated Load	lb.	lb./ft.				
STB10	10′	2,200 lb.	4,400	440				
STB12	12′	2,200 lb.	4,400	367				
STB14	14′	1,800 lb.	3,600	257				
STB16	16′	1,800 lb.	3,600	225				
STB18	18′	1,800 lb.	3,600	200				

**NOTE**: Style III Truss Bearer must be braced to adjacent Truss Bearers at both bracing ring sets when supporting vertical loads.



STB8

STB9

STB<sub>10</sub>

STB12

Ш

Ш

Ш

Ш

8'

9'

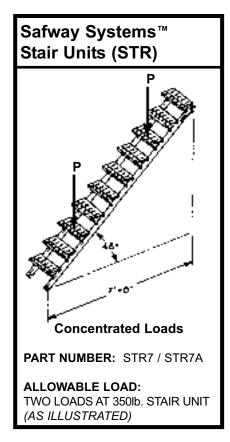
10'

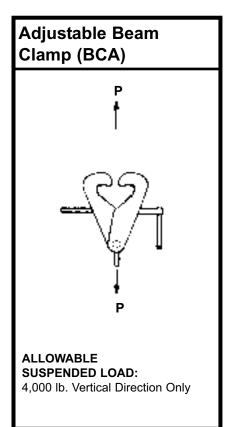
Part	Style	Truss		Maximum allowable platform load imposed on truss bearers in lb. / sq. ft. (Platform load includes live load and all dead loads, decking, etc.)												
Number	Number	, I		Runner Length												
T GITTE OF		Length	2′	33"	3′	42"	45"	4′	54"	5′	6′	7′	8′	9′	10′	
STB6	I	6′	312	227	208	178	166	156	138	125	104	89	78	69	62	
STB7	I	7′	335	171	157	134	125	117	104	94	78	67	58	52	47	

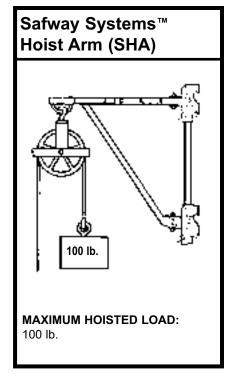
Safway Systems™ Truss Bearer (STB) Maximum Allowable Uniform Load Chart

12' STB14 Ш 14' STB16 Ш 16' Ш STB18 18' 

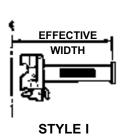
NOTE: This chart is based on Safway Systems™ truss bearer strength only. The maximum allowable deck load must be determined from either deck material strength, the chart above or leg load capacity, whichever is less.

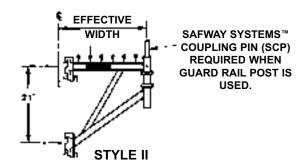










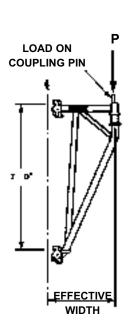


Safway Systems™ Side Brackets (SBK)												
Part Number	SBK06	SBK1	SBK2	SBK33	SBK3							
Style Number	I	I	II	II	II							
Effective Width	5 1/2"	14 1/2"	2′	2' - 9"	3′							
Allowable Uniform	250	250	500	500	500							
Load (lb.)												

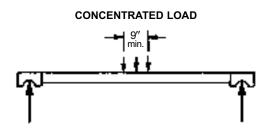
**NOTE:** Brackets are not to be used as knee-out brackets. Coupling Pin (SCP) is provided with Style II side brackets for guard rail post installation only.

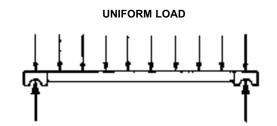
Safway Syster Knee-out Brac		)
Part Number	SKO3	SKO45
Effective Width	3′	3' - 9"
Allowable Concentrated	875	700
Load "P" (lb.)		

NOTE: These loads may be increased for certain applications. See page D-6.





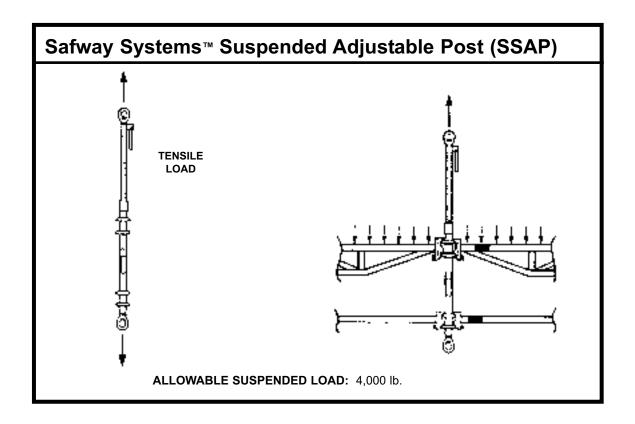


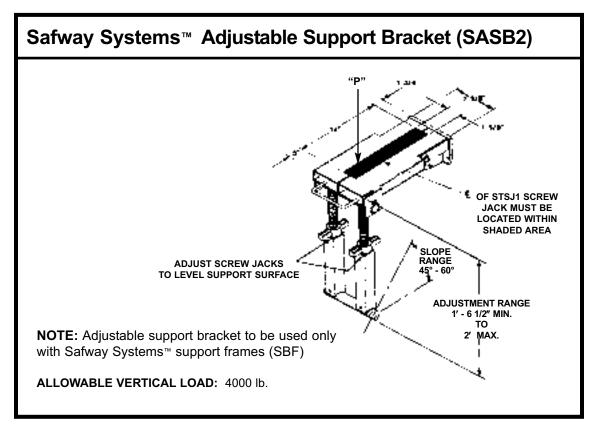


Steel	Plank S	SP, SSP	H, FSPH							
	Allowable (	Center Load	Allowable Uniform Distributed Load							
Effective Length	Perforated SSP & FSPH, SSPH lb.	Slotted SSP	Perforated SSP & FSPH, SSPH lb. / Lin. Ft.	Slotted SSP	Perforated SSP & FSPH, SSPH lb. / Sq. Ft.	Slotted SSP				
2′	770	412	472	171	630	227				
3′	770	412	472	171	630	227				
3′ - 6″	625 347		386	147	515	196				
3' - 9"	580	328	360	137	480	182				
4′	550	298	311	128	415	170				
4' - 6"	495	261	255	116	340	154				
5′	450	233	213	93	285	124				
6′	380	338	150	113	200	150				
7′	325	302	105	86	140	115				
8′	290	240	82	60	110	80				
9′	260	220	60	49	80	65				
10′	250	206	49	41	65	55				

NOTE: Allowable loads above are for SSP is 9" and for SSPH & FSPH is 9 1/4" wide perforated or slot plank. Contact Safway Engineering Department for allowable loads on 6" wide planks.









### CHAPTER C

### Introduction Assembly Details

This chapter contains illustrations of partially assembled scaffold components. The illustrations are provided as information to describe component fit and dimensional limitations. This chapter is not intended to be used as a guide to erect Safway Systems™ Scaffolds.



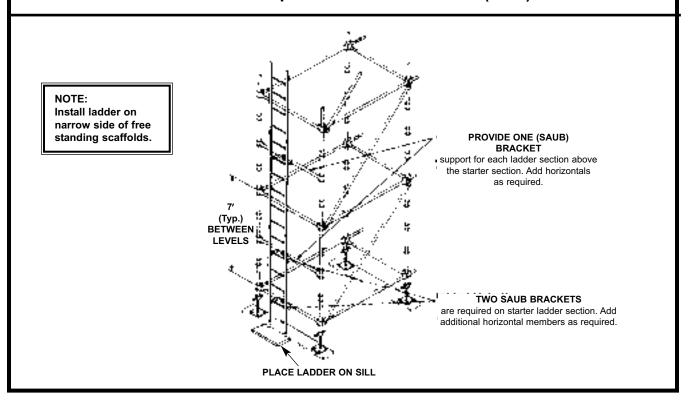
# NOTE: Install ladder on narrow side of free standing scaffolds. TWO SAUB BRACKETS are required on starter ladder section and one near top on each additional section above.

PLACE LADDER ON SILL

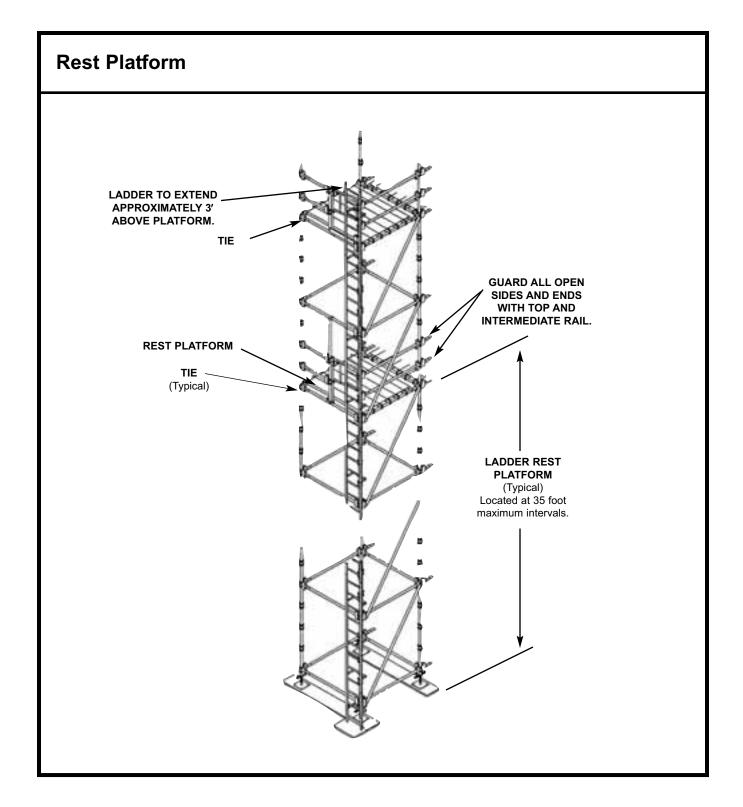
### SAU Ladder Access - Clamped to Bearer / Runners (SBR)

LADDER CLAMPED TO

SAFWAY SYSTEMS™ VERTICAL POSTS.



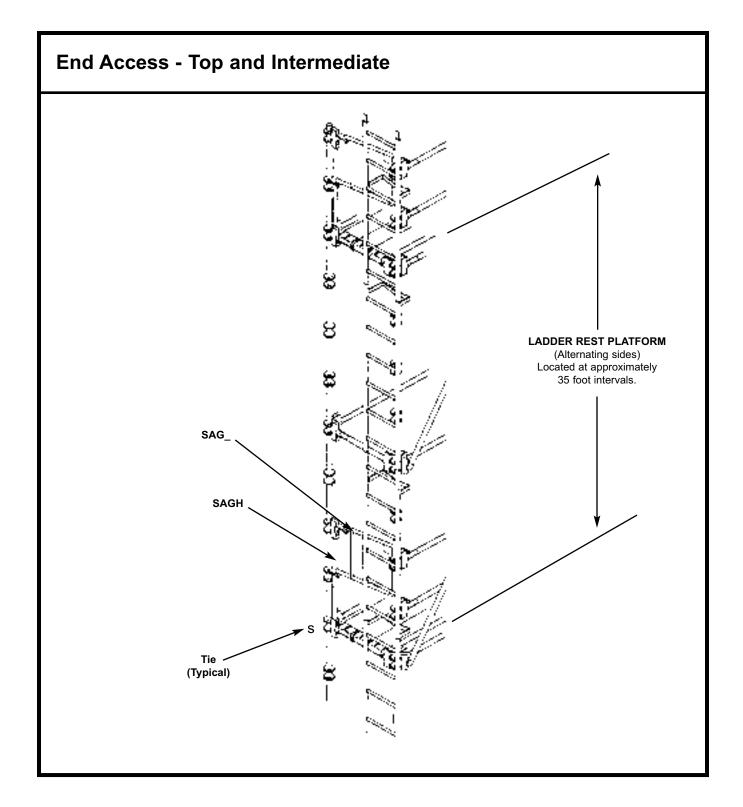




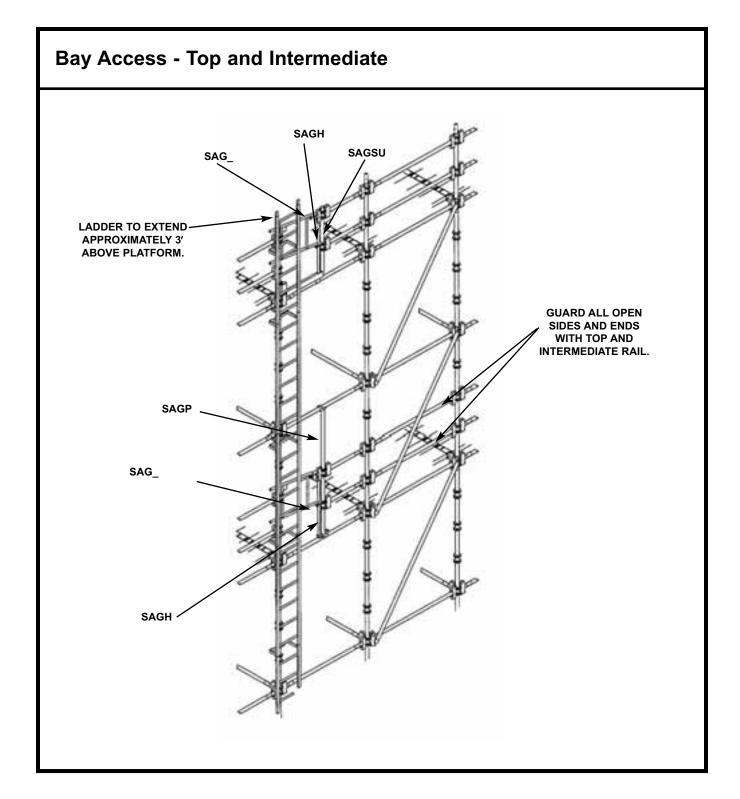


## **SAU Ladder Access - Used with External Landing Platforms** LADDER TO EXTEND **APPROXIMATELY 3'** ABOVE LANDING. (Typical) TIE (Typical) **SBK SIDE BRACKET** (Typical) LADDER REST PLATFORM (Alternating sides) Located at approximately 35 foot intervals. TIE · (Typical)

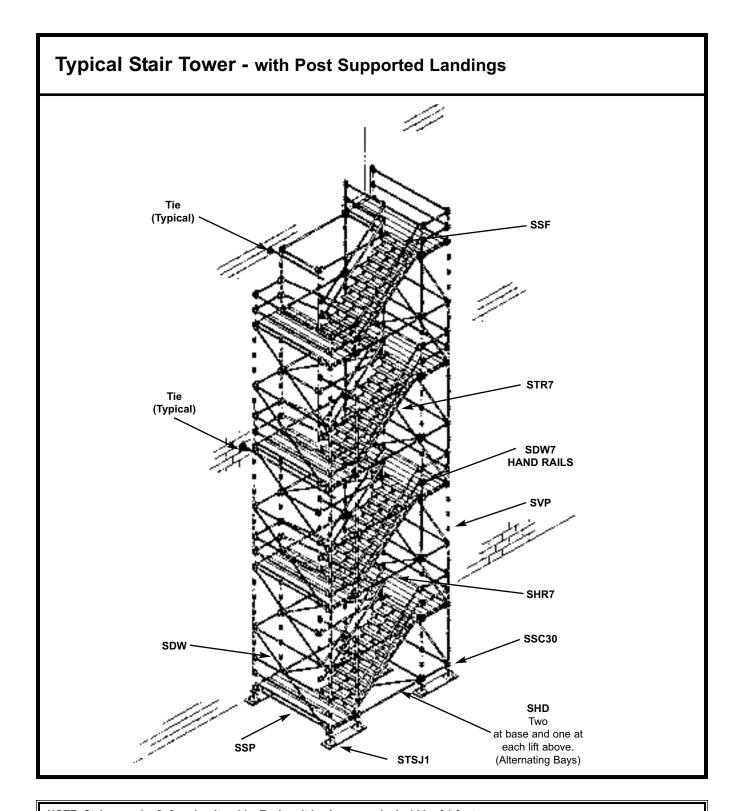












NOTE: Stairs may be 2, 3 or 4 units wide. Each unit having a nominal width of 1 foot. Partial decks shown for clarity.

Two at base and one at each lift above. (Alternating Bays)

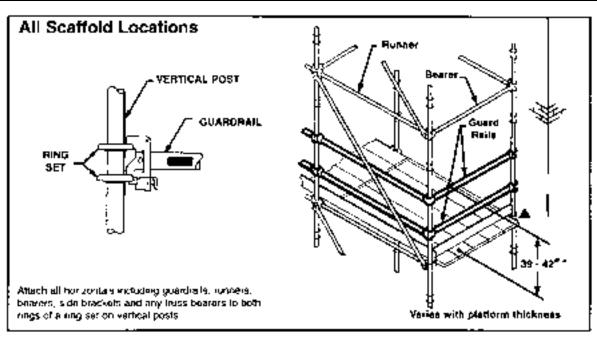


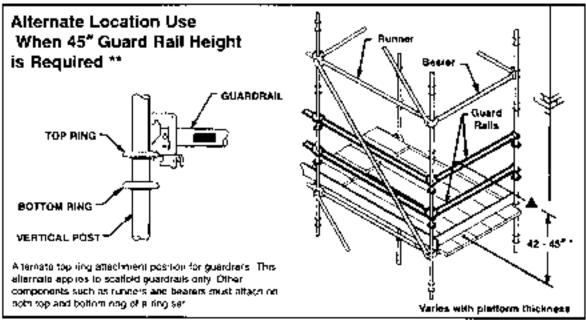
# Typical Stair Tower - with Side Bracket Supported Landings Tie (Typical) SSF SSP SBR / SHR Tie (Typical) **SBK** SDW7 HAND RAILS SSC30 SHD

NOTE: Stairs may be 2, 3 or 4 units wide. Each unit having a nominal width of 1 foot.



### **Scaffold Guardrail Installation**



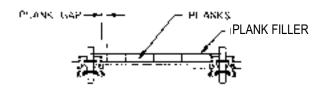


\* Top of platform to top of guardrail

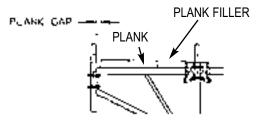
\*\* Required in states such as California

s Indicates Tie

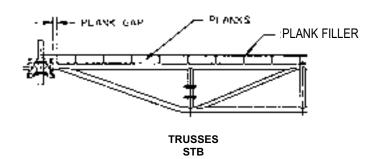








KNEE OUTS AND SIDE BRACKETS SKO / SBK



Pla	ank a	nd Fille	r Chart													
		Safw ay	Systems™ S	Steel F	Planks	SSF	)	Safwa	Safw ay Duraplank™ FSPH & SSPH and Wood S4S					19-1/4" Platform		
	Part Number	NO. of SSP- Planks (9" Wide)	Plank Gap (One Side)* (IN)		NO. and Size of SPF-Fillers			NO. of SSPH-, FSPH-	Plank Gap (One Side)* (IN)	NO. a	NO. and Size of SPF- Fillers			NO. of 19- 1/4" decks	Plank (One S (IN	
				SPF-18	SPF-2	SPF-3	SPF-45	Planks (9- 1/4" w ide or w ood SSL)		SPF-18	SPF-2	SPF-3	SPF-45			
	SBR-2															
	SBR-33	2	7 3/8					2	7					1	6 1	
	SBR-3	3	1 3/8			1		3	13/16			1				
	SBR-42	3	7 3/8	1	1			3	6 13/16	1	1					
	SBR-45	4	1 3/8				1	4	5/8				1			
	SBR-4	4	4 3/8		2			4	3 5/8		2			2	1 7	
	SBR-54	5	1 3/8	1		1		5	7/16	1		1		2	7 7	
	SBR-5	5	7 3/8		1	1		5	6 7/16		1	1				
	STB-6	7	1 3/8			2		7	1/16			2		3	6 5	
	STB-7	8	4 3/8		2	1		8	2 7/8		2	1				
	STB-8	9	7 3/8		1	2		9	5 11/16		1	2				
	STB-9	11	1 3/8			3		10	8 1/2			3		5	4 1,	
	STB-10	12	4 3/8		2	2		12	2 1/8							
	STB-12	15	1 3/8			4		14**	7 3/4					7	1 5	
	STB-14	17	7 3/8		1	4		17**	4 3/16					8	6 3	
	STB-16	20	4 3/8		2	4		20**	5/8							
	STB-18	23	1 3/8			6		22**	6 1/4							
	SBK-2	2			1			1	11/16					1	1/3	

<sup>\*</sup>Plank Gaps larger than 6" can be filled with one additional SSP6 (applies only when using SSP or SSPH planks)

<sup>\*</sup>All scaffold platforms must be a minimum of 18" wide

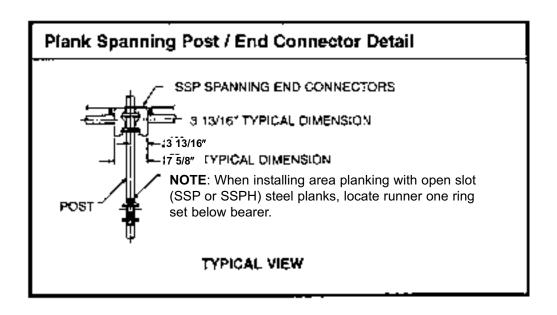
<sup>\*</sup>Dark Shaded areas in above chart indicate plank fillers are not standard/applicable.

<sup>\*</sup>Light shaded areas in above chart indicate platform gaps greater than 9-1/2". These platforms are not recommended as work platforms.

<sup>\*</sup>GAP: Indicates differences between length of the horizontal member and available platform width in inches.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Consult Safway Engineering for plank fillers on the following trusses: STB-12, STB-14, STB-16 and STB-18.





### 2 x 10 (Nominal) Wood Plank Chart. Planks Installed at Angles to Bearer Member

Pari Number	Number of Planks	Maximum Angle
SBR33	2	A - 37°
SBK33	2	A = 45°
SBR3 / SKO3	2	A = 45°
SBK3	3	B = 22'
SBR42	3	B = 32°
SBR45 / SKO45	3	B = 38°
\$ <b>BR4</b>	3	B = 43°
SBR4	4	C = 18°
SBR54	4	A = 33°

NOTE: Angles shows are determined with 9 1/4 " theoretical plank width.



The previous pages illustrate the plank / end connector clearance whon a bearer member is perpendicular to platform run. This clearance caminishes when the bearer member intersects the platform at an anglo. Rofer to the chart of left to determine the maximum bearer / platform angle for 2,3,84 plank wide platforms, also see example below.

### **EXAMPLE: CIRCULAR SCAFFOLD**



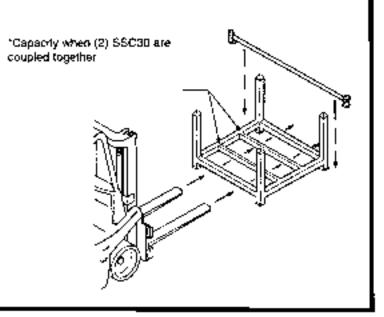
BEARER / PLATFORM



### **Typical Toeboard Arrangements** Safway Systems — cinel STEEL PLANK (SSP) ptank wat one? for esta-WITH STEEL PLANK beeboard on outside comers, however scaffold. CLIP (\$\$PC) lumper (2" a 16") reay on. substituted Scanoid prector to securely. Insten lumber to When steel planks are used verfical posts as toeboards they should be fastened to vertical posts. with Salway Systems- steel plank clips (SSPC). INSIDE CORNER OUTSIDE CORNER SMT SAFWAY SYSTEMS!" METAL TOEBOARDS (SMT) INSIDE CORNER

### **Rack Component Capacity**

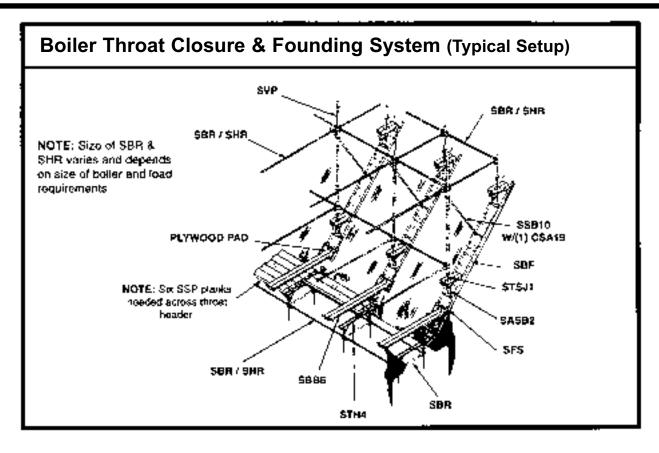
Storage Rack	
Capacities	
250*	
125	
100	
100	
100	
150	
12	
30	
50	
25	
25	
25	

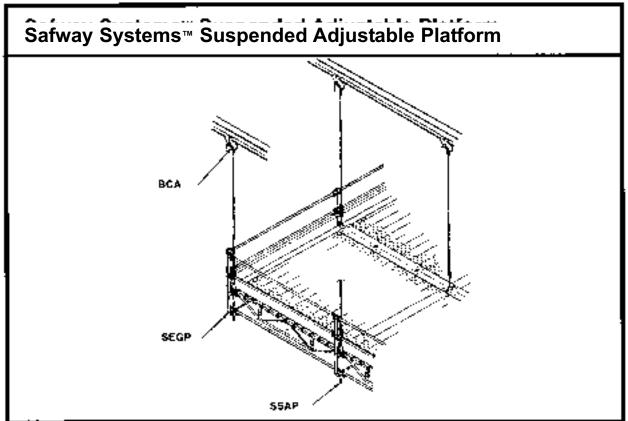




# Safway Systems™ Storage Rack / Bin Assembly SRB SRO BANDING









### CHAPTER D

### Introduction Tieing & Bracing

Quantities and location of ties, guys and braces will vary depending upon the scaffold size, weight, shape and load conditions. The following general guidelines indicate minimum Safway requirements and are not all inclusive. When designing scaffolds with unique configurations or special loading conditions, consult with Safway engineering or a professional structural engineer familiar with scaffold design prior to design finalization.

When designing a square or rectangular scaffold, Safway recommends a horizontal diagonal (SHD) be included in the base design. This diagonal will aid the erector in providing a square scaffold as well as assuring hook on plank and deck will fit properly.

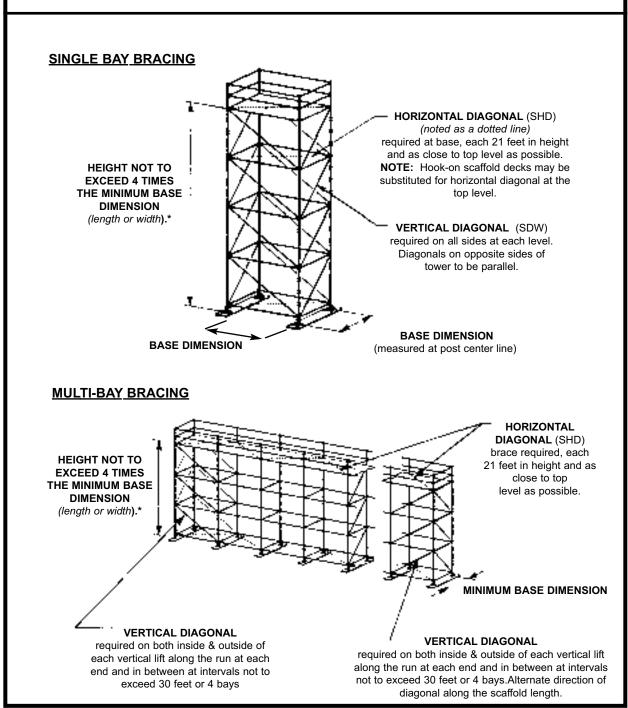
Safway tube and clamp components may be substituted for Safway Systems™ Scaffold bracing members or horizontal diagonal members. When doing so the load capacity of these components and their effect on the completed scaffold must be considered.

Assure ties, stand-offs or guys are located at runner and bearer levels only.

NOTE: Proper access and platform toeboards are required on all scaffolds. These items have been eliminated from the illustrations in this chapter for clarity purposes only.

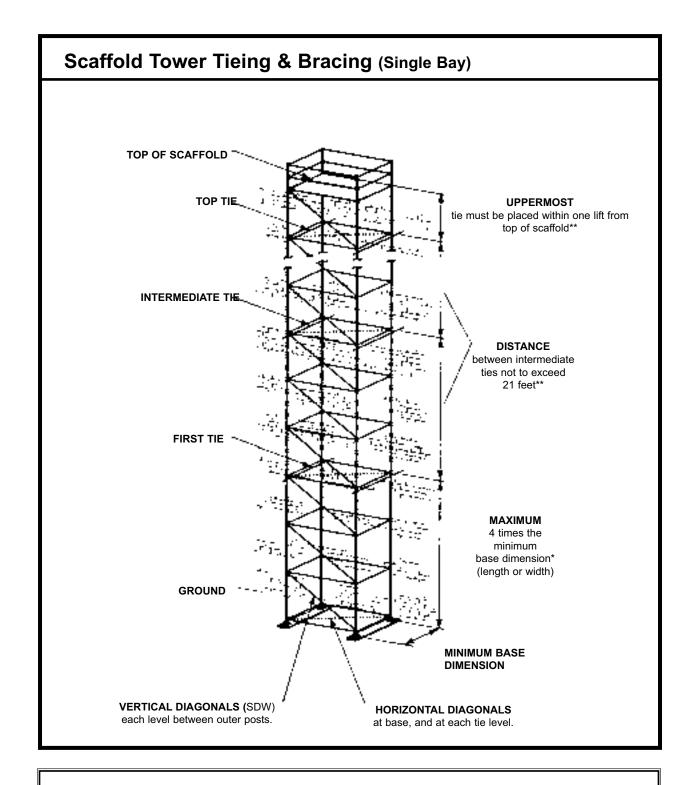


### Free Standing Scaffold (Where ties or guy wires are not required)



<sup>\*</sup> Three times the minimum base dimension (length or width) in California and some other states. Vertical diagonal must be installed on posts at bearer runner connections.

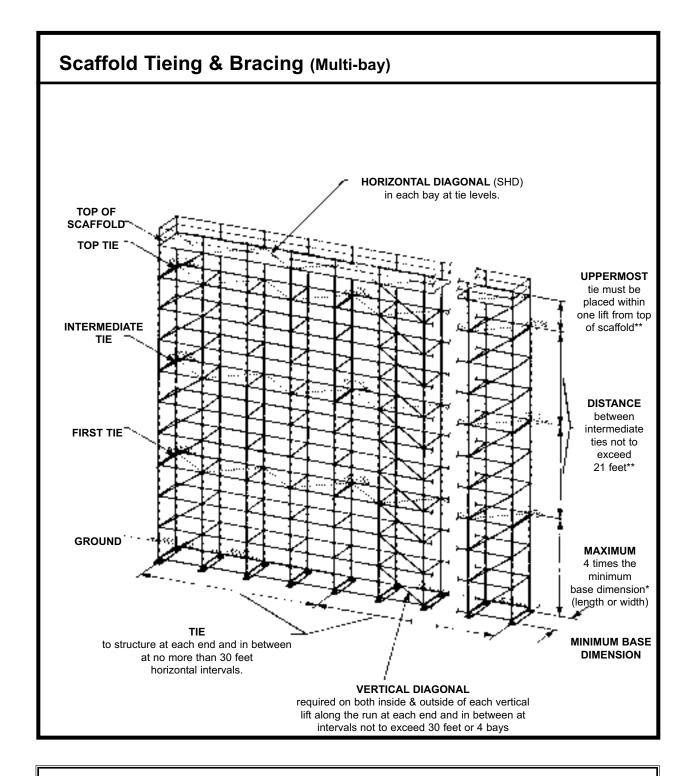




NOTE: All ties must be placed as close to horizontals as possible.

- \* Three times the minimum base (length or width) in California and some other states.
- \*\* Where field conditions preclude ties at these levels follow Safway Systems™ Scaffold Safety Guidelines. Vertical diagonal must be installed on posts at bearer runner connections.



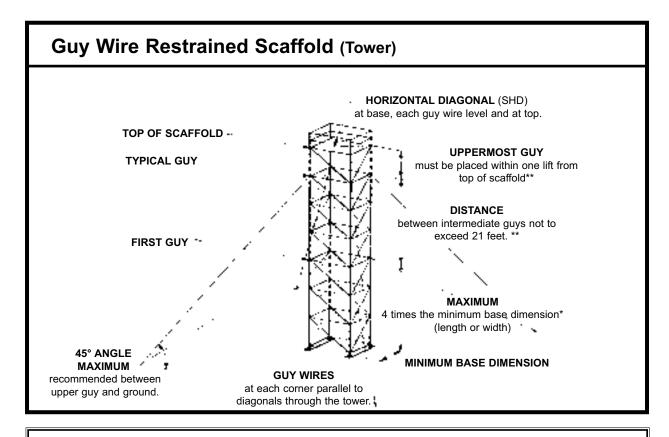


NOTE: All ties must be placed as close to horizontals as possible.

<sup>\*</sup> Three times the minimum base dimension in California and some other states.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Where field conditions preclude ties at these levels follow Safway Systems™ Scaffold Safety Guidelines. Vertical diagonal must be installed on posts at bearer runner connections.





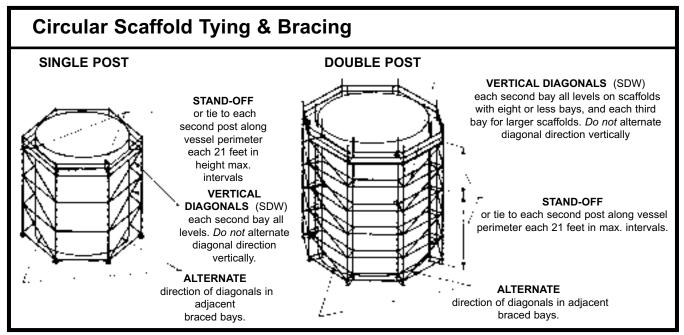
Extreme care must be taken when designing a tower guyed from below. The applied vertical and horizontal loads and wire pre-tensioning loads must be determined and included in the scaffold design. Consult Safway Engineering or a structural Professional Engineer.

All ties must be placed as close to horizontals as possible.

\*Three time the minimum base dimension (length or width) in California and some other states.

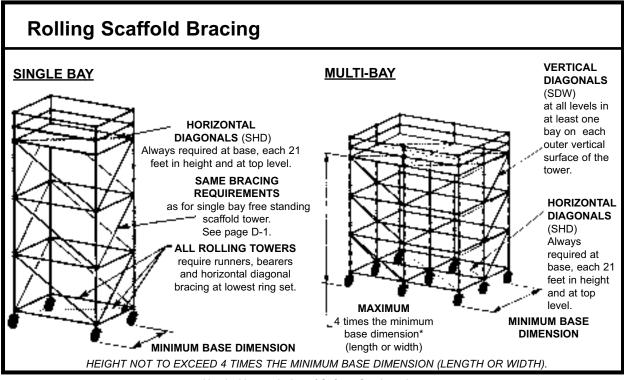
\*\*Where field conditions preclude tie at these levels follow Safway Systems™ Scaffold Safety Guidelines.

Vertical diagonal must be installed on posts at bearer runner connections.



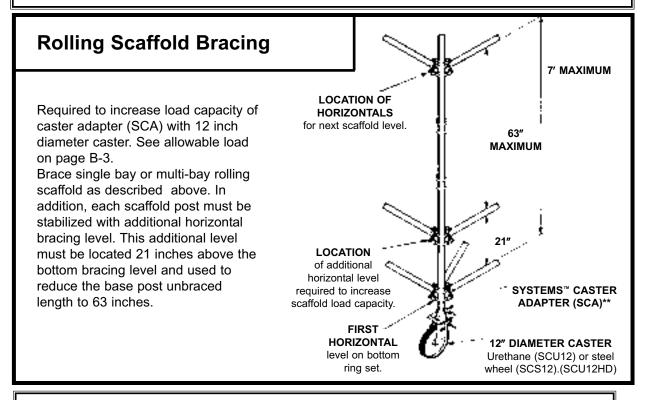
Used with permission of Safway Services, Inc.





Used with permission of Safway Services, Inc.

\* Three times the minimum base dimension in California and some other states. Always check local code.



\*\*Safway Systems™ adjustable caster adapter (SACA) *can not* be used for this application. Always check local code. Vertical diagonal must be installed on posts at bearer runner connections.

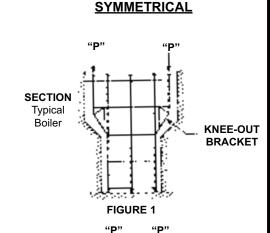


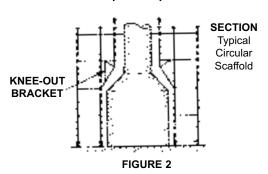
### Scaffolds with Knee-Out Brackets Bracing & Tieing

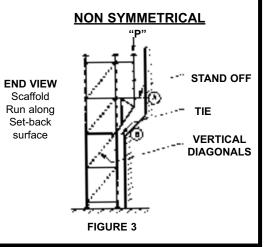
Allowable concentrated load for knee-out brackets (SKO) are shown on page B-8. Loads in table below may be used when knee-out brackets are installed in symmetrical scaffolds as shown in figure 1 and 2, and in non-symmetrical scaffolds when auxiliary bracing is installed to prevent overturning and racking. See figure 3.

Bracing & Tieing		
Part Number	SKO3	SKO45
Effective Width	3′	3' - 9"
"P" Allowable		
Concentrated Load	3325 lb.	2650 lb.

Non-symmetrical assemblies similar to figure 3 require a stand-off at (A) and a tie-in at (B) on each frame line with knee-out brackets. In addition, vertical diagonals (SDW) may be required in each frame plane. Contact Safway Engineering or a Structural Professional Engineer familiar with scaffold design prior to erecting such non-symmetrical scaffolds.







NOTE: All Scaffolds with knee-out brackets also require bracing and tieing as shown in applicable section of this chapter.